

Code No: **R20A7305****MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY****(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)****IV B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, April 2025****Computer Vision****(B.Tech-AIDS & B.Tech-AIML)**

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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: This question paper Consists of 5 Sections. Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing **ONE** Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 14 marks.

SECTION-I

- | | | | BCLL | CO(s) | Marks |
|----------|----------|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | A | Explain the role of shading models (such as Phong and Lambertian shading) in inferring surface properties. | L2 | CO-I | [7M] |
| | B | Discuss the role of color models (such as RGB, HSV, and CIELAB) in digital imaging and how they relate to human perception. | L2 | CO-I | [7M] |

OR

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|----------|----------|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| 2 | A | Compare linear and non-linear calibration approaches, discussing their methodologies, advantages, and limitations. | L2 | CO-I | [7M] |
| | B | Explain specific examples of technologies that rely on geometric camera calibration and modeling for success. | L2 | CO-I | [7M] |

SECTION-II

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|----------|----------|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 3 | A | Discuss how the Fourier Transform decomposes an image into its frequency components and the implications for filtering and image compression | L2 | CO-II | [7M] |
| | B | Explain the concept of local texture representations and the role of filters in capturing texture information in images. | L2 | CO-II | [7M] |

OR

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 4 | A | Analyze the applications of correlation in feature detection and template matching. Provide examples of practical applications where template matching is used effectively. | L4 | CO-II | [7M] |
| | B | Describe the principles behind the shape-from-texture technique and how it utilizes texture gradients to infer 3D shape information from 2D images. | L3 | CO-II | [7M] |

SECTION-III

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 5 | A | Discuss the fundamental principles of basic clustering methods used for image segmentation. | L2 | CO-III | [7M] |
| | B | Explain the challenges associated with accurately modeling curves in images and the importance of these techniques in applications such as shape recognition and object tracking. | L2 | CO-III | [7M] |

OR

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|----------|----------|---|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| 6 | A | Discuss the impact of selecting the number of clusters (K) on segmentation results and explore strategies to determine the optimal K. | L2 | CO-III | [7M] |
|----------|----------|---|-----------|---------------|-------------|

	B	Analyze the fitting lines with Hough transform.	L4	CO-III	[7M]
<u>SECTION-IV</u>					
7	A	List the key differences between registration techniques for rigid and deformable objects.	L2	CO-IV	[6M]
	B	Explain the methodologies behind object matching using interpretation trees and spin images. How do these techniques improve the robustness and accuracy of object recognition systems?	L2	CO-IV	[8M]
OR					
8	A	What are the practical implications of Koenderink's Theorem in computer graphics and visual perception? Explain	L2	CO-IV	[7M]
	B	Discuss different approaches to minimize error and loss, including data augmentation and advanced training techniques.	L2	CO-IV	[7M]
<u>SECTION-V</u>					
9	A	What are the challenges associated with face detection in different environments (e.g., varying lighting, occlusions)? Discuss the importance of accuracy and speed in real-time applications.	L2	CO-V	[7M]
	B	Discuss the detection of objects in images with algorithm The sliding window method.	L2	CO-V	[7M]
OR					
10	A	Explain the methodologies for detecting humans in images, including background subtraction, pose estimation, and advanced deep learning models.	L2	CO-V	[7M]
	B	Describe the role of feature extraction and representation in enhancing recognition performance. Include real-world applications where accurate categorization is crucial.	L3	CO-V	[7M]
